Coc recup. 8º

**1. Future with going to**

**1. Complete the sentences with the Immediate future ( Uso do “going to”)**

a) I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my room. ( clean )

b) He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to some music. ( listen )

c) Joseph\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a movie. ( see )

d) The boys\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_TV. ( watch )

**2. Rewrite the sentences.**

a) Tom is going to meet his parents tonight.

Int.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Neg.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) They are going to do their homework.

Int.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Neg.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Correct the grammar mistakes**.( Corrija os erros gramaticais de cada sentença )

a) They going to play soccer.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) I am go to listen to music.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
c) Susan are going to play the guitar.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d) You are going to travel by plane ?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4. Write ( C ) to *correct sentences* and ( I ) to *incorrect sentences.***

( ) They is going to watch TV.

( ) Jonny is going to playing the piano.

( ) I am not going to listen to music.

( ) She is going buy a car.

**2. Future with will**

**5. Complete the sentence with the Simple Future( Future with WILL ).**

a) Silvia\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a house next year. ( buy )

b) Betty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to Paris. ( travel )

c) I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_soccer for Brazil. ( play )

d) They\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a postcard. ( not / write )

**6. Rewrite the sentences in the contracted form.**

a) They will live in a different place.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) She will not be married.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**7. Put the sentences in the correct order.**

a) to Japan / go / will / not / she.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) They / ? / swim / will / in the lake.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**8. Correct the sentences.**( Corrija as sentenças )

a)They will playing volleyball tomorrow.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
 b) I willn’t read the magazine.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
 c) We will travel to London?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
 d ) He won’t not buy a car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**9. Rewrite the sentences in the Simple Future.**

a) I work at the supermarket.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  
b) They play handball.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**10.Mike \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_voleyball next year. ( play )**

( ) will play ( ) play will ( ) will playing

**11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_buy a house tomorrow?**

( ) Will she ( ) She will ( ) Will

**12.They\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_work in the Bank next month.**

( ) willn’t ( ) won’t ( ) not will

**13. My mother will\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Rio de Janeiro.( travel )**

( ) will travel ( ) travel ( ) traveling

**14. Mary\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the club. ( work)**

( ) will works ( ) will to work ( ) will work

**15. The boy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at home at night. ( arrive )**

( ) will arrive ( ) will arrives ( ) will to arrive  
  
**16. Write ( C ) to correct sentences and ( I ) to incorrect sentences. ( 1.0)**

( ) She will be an actor ?

( ) My brother will to watch TV.  
( ) We’ll travel in spacecraft.

( ) The girls will go to the party.

( ) She won’t be at home early.

**17. They\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_work in the Bank next month. ( work )**

a) willn’t b) won’t c) not will d) won’t not

**18. Gabriel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new car next year. ( buy )**

a) will to buy b) buy will c) will buys d) will buy

**3 . Present Perfect Tense**

**19. Write sentences . Use the Present Perfect Tense.**

a) Susan / to go / to the park.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) The boys / to see / an accident.

**20. Write the verbs in the Participle.**

**IRREGULAR VERBS**

**Infinitive Past Participle Translation**

1. To leave\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. To read\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. To see\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. To go\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. To be\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. To buy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. To drink \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. To drive\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. To do\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. To swim\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. To meet\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. To sleep\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. To have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. To write\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. To find\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**REGULAR VERBS**

**Infinitive Past Participle Translation**

1.To arrive\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. To stay\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. To study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.To play\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5.To clean\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. To open\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. To close\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8.To visit\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. To cook\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. To stop\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. To live\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. To dance\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13.To work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. To talk\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15.To listen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**21. Complete the sentences with Present Perfect Tense of the verbs in parentheses.**

a) I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their house. **( to clean )**

b) He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the park. **( to go )**

c) The girls \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their schoolbags. **( to find )**

d) My father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_late recently. **( to arrive )**

**22. Rewrite the sentences.**

a) They have been to London.

Int.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) She has found her book.

int.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**23. Rewrite the sentences.**

a) Susan have been in Paris.

Neg..:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) She has found her ring.

neg.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**24. Correct the mistakes.**

a) We have find an umbrella.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
b) The girls has invited their friends.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
c) He has gone to the park ?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

d) My brother have washed his bike lately.  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**25. Put the sentences in the correct order.**

a) lately / have / they / Australia / to / gone / ? .  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
b) not / has / Mike / TV / watched / recently .  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**26. Rewrite the sentences in the short form / contracted form.**

I have not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ We have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

She has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ It has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ They have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He has not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ You have not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**27. Correct the mistakes.**

a) Tom has be angry.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
b) The boys has read magazines.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c) She has slept a lot ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
d) I has bought many candies.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**28. Complete the blanks with *has*  or *have.***

1. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_never come to school by subway.
2. Mike\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ returned from a week in Cancun.
3. Mr. and Mrs. Wilson\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_taught Portuguese.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Christine and Joe drunk beer?

**29. Mark the participle of the verbs:**

**a) stay b) leave c) read d) see**

( ) staied ( ) leaven ( ) read ( ) seen

( ) stayed ( ) left ( ) rode ( ) saw

( ) stayen ( ) leaved ( ) ridden ( ) seened

**30. Write ( C ) to correct sentence and ( I ) to incorrect sentence .**

( ) We has drunk a lot lately.

( ) The boy hasn’t seen the accident.

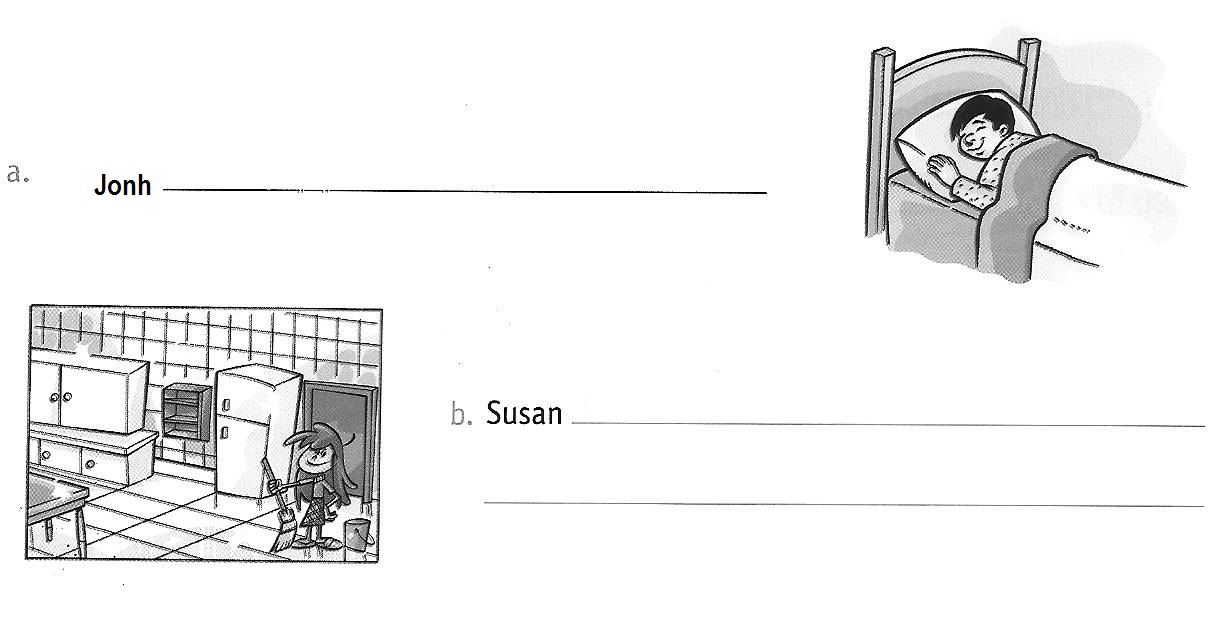
( ) Sally haven’t found her dog.

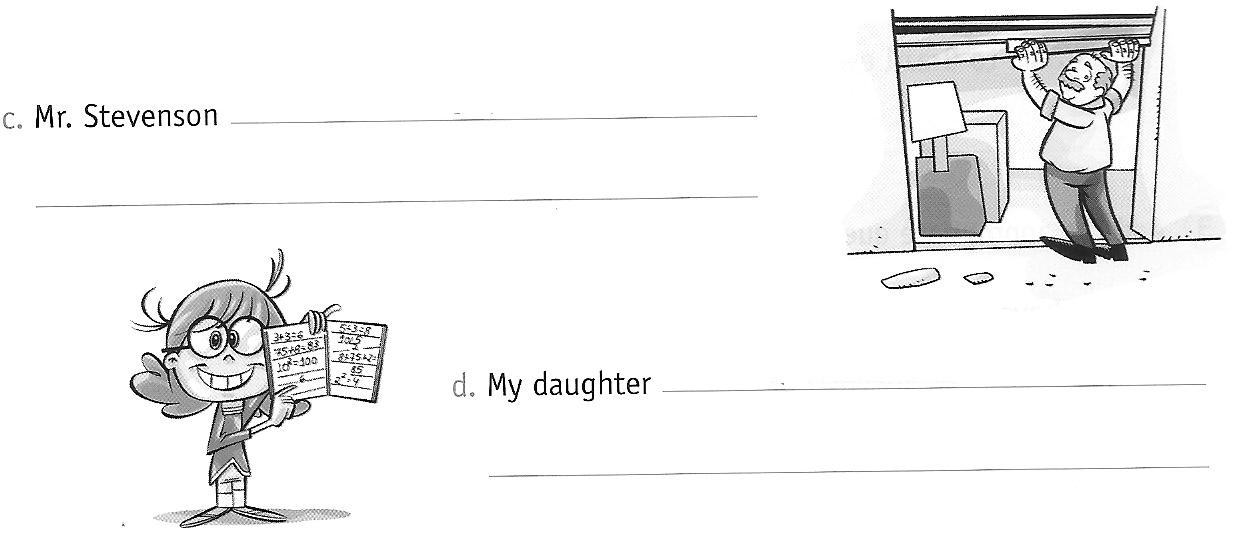
( ) They’ve arrived late at home .

( ) We’s played soccer.

**31. Write what these people have done. Use the verbs from the box in the Present Perfect**. ( Escreva o que essas pessoas tem feito)

*study math - clean the kitchen - go to bed - open the store*

*Ex.: Josie has watched TV .*****



**32.Mark the CORRECT sentence in the Present Perfect Tense.**

( ) Jonh has driven a Ferrari.

( ) My friends has done their exercises.

( ) Jane has gone to Curitiba last year.

**33.Mark the INCORRECT sentence in the Present Perfect Tense.**

( ) I have read many books lately.

( ) Louis has swum in the lake.

( ) He has see his daughter lately.

**Present Perfect Tense**

* **Affirmative :** *Sujeito + has / have + verbo no particípio*
* **Interrogative:** *Has / Have + Sujeito + verbo no particípio*
* **Negative :** *Sujeito + has / have + not + verbo no particípio*

**34. Write the sentences in the correct order.**

a) cleaned / just / his room / has / David /

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
b) traveled / yet / ? / You / Paris / to / have

**35. Rewrite the sentences in the short form / contracted form.**

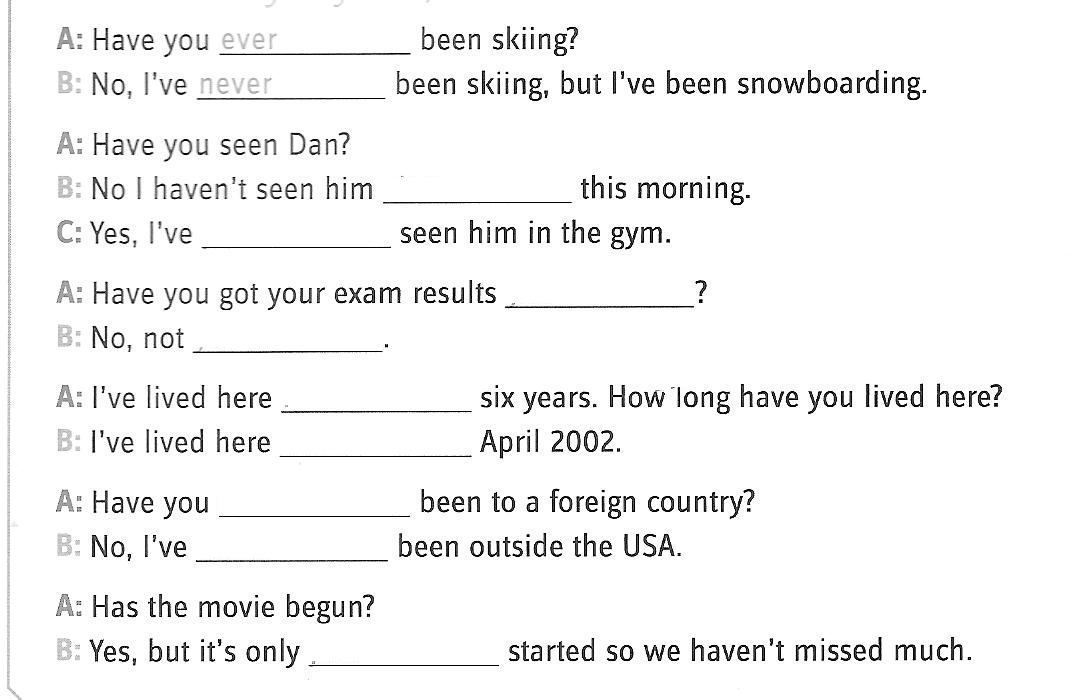
I have not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ We have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

She has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ It has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ They have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**36. Complete this dialogue with:**

ever never yet just for since



**37. Qual é a resposta correta da frase “Have you told him the news?”?**

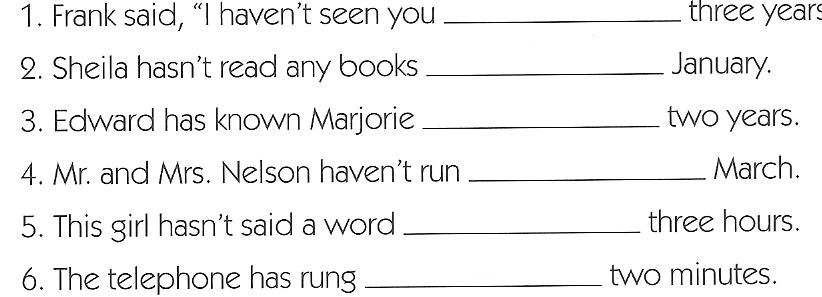
a) Yes, I did.

b) Yes, I do.

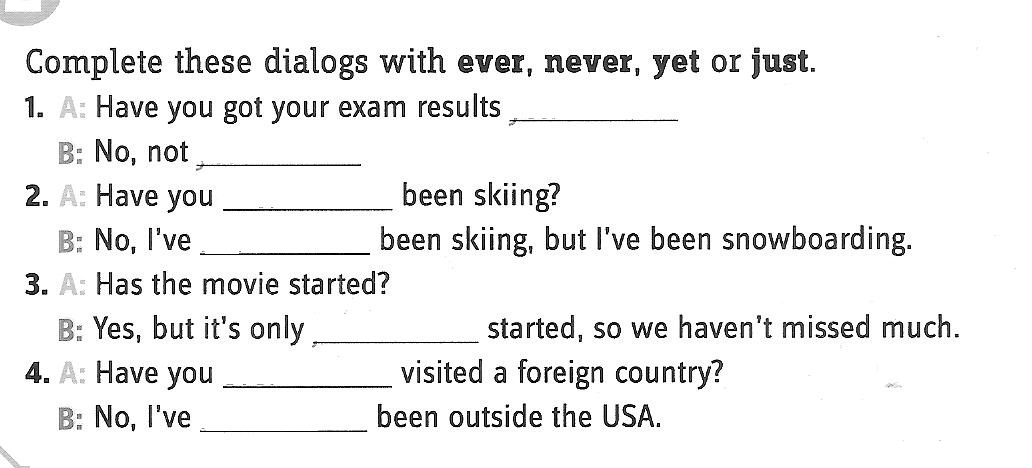
c) Yes, I have.

d) Yes, I told.

**38. Use since or for.**



**39. Use *just , ever .never* or *yet.***

**

**40. ( U. F. do Rio Grande do Norte )** 1. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_this book twice.

a) to read b) has read c) have read d) have readen

**41. They\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Tokyo from 1975 to 1979.**

a) lived b) have lived c) has lived

4**2. When did you last smoke? I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for two years.**

a) hasn’t smoked b) haven’t smoked c) hadn’t smoked

**43.We’re still waiting for Bill. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yet.**

a) hasn’t come c) doesn’t come

b) haven’t come d) didn’t come

**44. We stayed in Rome\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_two months.**

a)since b ) for c) ago

**45. “Have you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my uncle Jack.**

a) not meet b) meet c) met

**46. Complete the sentence “They have worked here \_\_\_\_\_ 2001” .**

a) since

b) to

c) for

d) just

**4.Present Perfect Tense x Simple Past**

**47.**  **Mark the correct option.**

a) Cabral\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Brazil in 1500.

( ) discovered ( ) has discovered

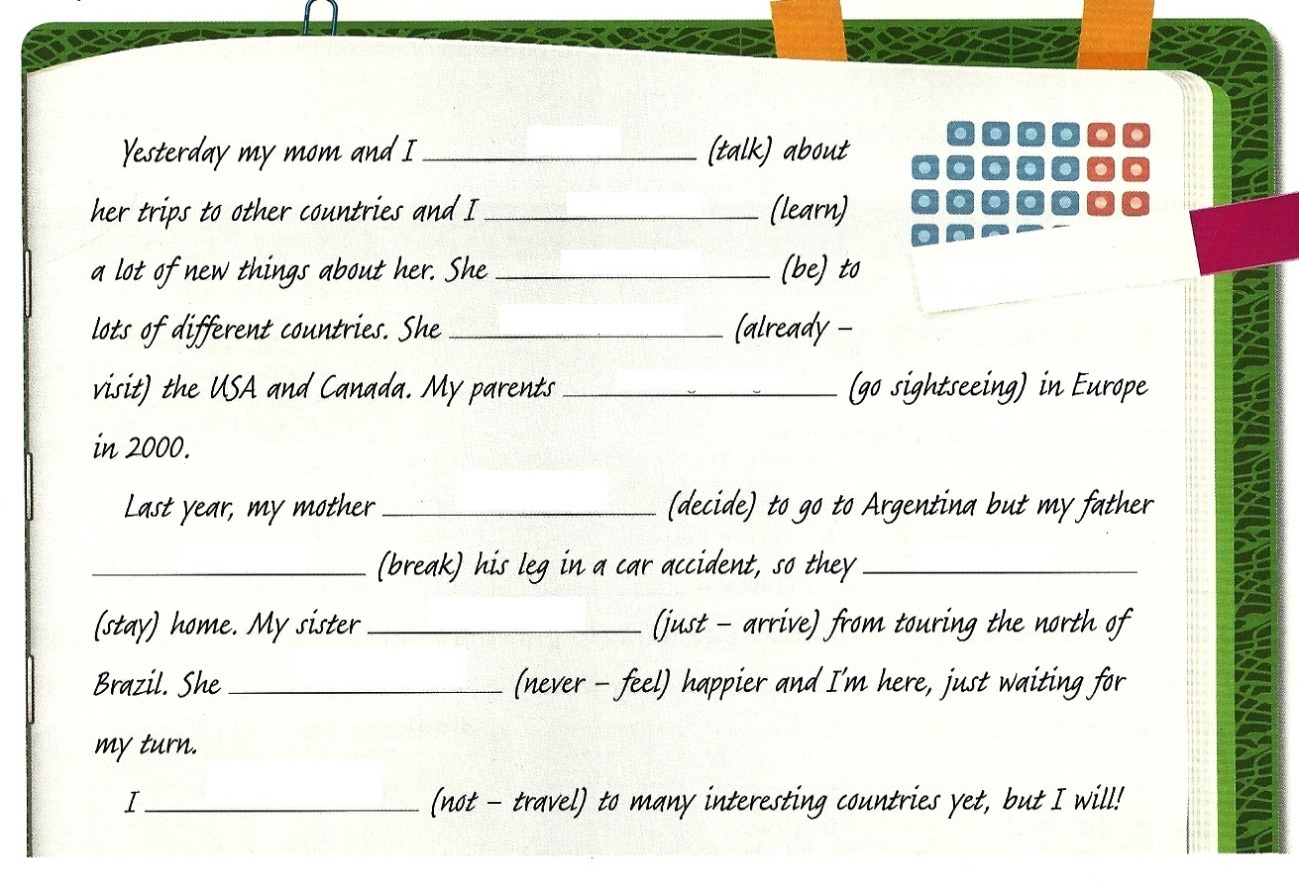
( ) have discovered ( ) didn’t discovered

b) Man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on Earth for millions of years.

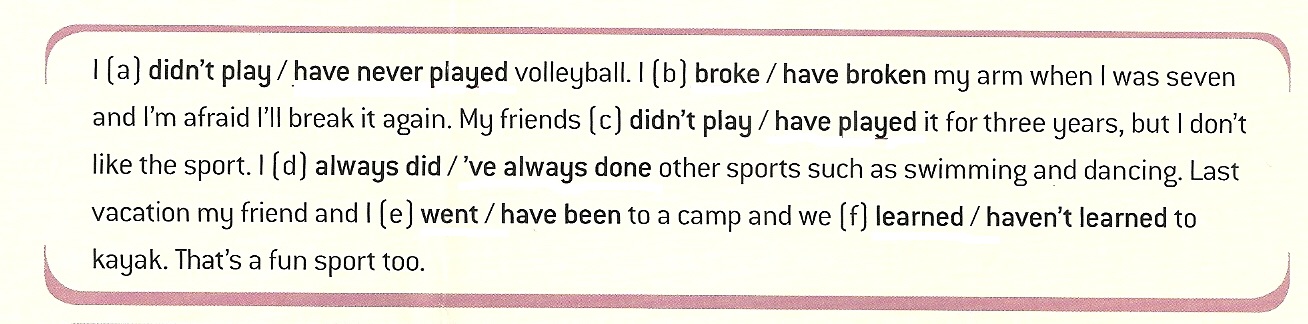
( ) has lived ( ) have lived

( ) lived ( ) has live

**48. Complete Joan’s diary with the verbs in parentheses. Use the Present Perferct or Simple Past.**



**49. Underline the correct alternatives. Simple Past or Present Perfect?**



**50. Complete the sentences using SIMPLE PAST or PRESENT PERFECT.** 